Wild Poliovirus 2010 - 2015

Country or territory[3]	Wild virus confirmed cases									Wild virus reported from other sources[2]						
	Total					01 Jan - 28 Apr[1]		Onset of most recent type 3	Onset of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	2015			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Pakistan	144	198	58	93	306	54	22	18-Apr-12	29-Mar-15	79	136	89	66	127	27	10-Mar-15
Afghanistan	25	80	37	14	28	3	1	11-Apr-10	21-Jan-15					17	6	22-Feb-15
Somalia	0	0	0	194	5	0	0	NA	11-Aug-14							
Nigeria	21	62	122	53	6	2	0	10-Nov-12	24-Jul-14		1	15	3	1		05-May-14
Cameroon	0	0	0	4	5	3	0	15-Oct-09	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	5	3	0	NA	03-May-14							
Iraq	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	NA	07-Apr-14							
Israel[4]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA				136	14		30-Mar-14
Syrian Arab Republic	0	0	0	35	1	1	0	NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	0	0	9	1	1	0	NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA				7	1		05-Jan-14
Kenya	0	1	0	14	0	0	0	NA	14-Jul-13				1			12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04	1		2				06-Dec-12
Niger	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	26	132	5	0	0	0	0	10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	100	93	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	33	5	0	0	0	0	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	4	7	0	0	0	0	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo[5]	441	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India	42	1	0	0	0	0	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	19						10-Nov-10
Uganda	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10	1						12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan	460	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10							
Total	1352	650	223	416	359	68	23			100	137	106	213	160	33	
Total wild virus type 1[6]	1265	583	202	416	359	68	23									
Total wild virus type 3	87	67	21	0	0	0	0									
Tot. in endemic countries	232	341	217	160	340	59	23									
Tot. in non-end countries	1120	309	6	256	19	9	0									
No. of countries (infected)	20	16	5	8	9	8	2									
No. of countries (endemic)	4	4	3	3	3	3	3									

Countries in yellow are endemic Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus

[1]Data in WHO HQ on 29 April 2014 for 2014 data and 28 April 2015 for 2015 data. [2]Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other sources. [3]In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation. [4]Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. [5]The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. [6]Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.

Data in WHO HQ as of 28 April 2015