

# Wild Poliovirus 2007 - 2012

| Country or territory <sup>3</sup>          | Wild virus confirmed cases |             |             |             |            |                              |            |                            |                            | Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup> |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|
|  | Total                      |             |             |             |            | 01 Jan - 25 Sep <sup>1</sup> |            | Date of most recent type 3 | Date of most recent type 1 | Total   |           |           |           |            |            | Date of most recent virus |           |
|  | 2007                       | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        | 2011       | 2011                         | 2012       |                            |                            | 2006  | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010       | 2011       | 2012                      |           |
| Pakistan                                   | 32                         | 117         | 89          | 144         | 198        | 91                           | 37         | 18-Apr-12                  | 01-Sep-12                  |   |           |           | 18        | 79         | 142        | 60                        | 31-Aug-12 |
| Nigeria                                    | 285                        | 798         | 388         | 21          | 62         | 33                           | 90         | 10-Aug-12                  | 01-Sep-12                  |   |           |           |           |            | 1          | 14                        | 16-Jul-12 |
| Afghanistan                                | 17                         | 31          | 38          | 25          | 80         | 28                           | 18         | 11-Apr-10                  | 28-Aug-12                  | 1   |           |           | 2         |            |            |                           | 27-Jul-09 |
| Chad                                       | 22                         | 37          | 64          | 26          | 132        | 114                          | 5          | 10-Mar-11                  | 14-Jun-12                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Niger                                      | 11                         | 12          | 15          | 2           | 5          | 2                            | 0          | 19-Jan-11                  | 22-Dec-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| DRC  | 41                         | 5           | 3           | 100         | 93         | 79                           | 0          | 24-Jun-09                  | 20-Dec-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| CAR  | 0                          | 3           | 14          | 0           | 4          | 0                            | 0          | 09-Aug-09                  | 08-Dec-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| China                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 21         | 10                           | 0          | NA                         | 09-Oct-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Guinea                                     | 0                          | 0           | 42          | 0           | 3          | 2                            | 0          | 03-Aug-11                  | 03-Nov-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Kenya                                      | 0                          | 0           | 19          | 0           | 1          | 1                            | 0          | NA                         | 30-Jul-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Côte d'Ivoire                              | 0                          | 1           | 26          | 0           | 36         | 35                           | 0          | 24-Jul-11                  | 06-Aug-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Angola                                     | 8                          | 29          | 29          | 33          | 5          | 4                            | 0          | 17-Nov-08                  | 07-Jul-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Mali                                       | 0                          | 1           | 2           | 4           | 7          | 7                            | 0          | 23-Jun-11                  | 01-May-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Congo <sup>4</sup>                         | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 441         | 1          | 1                            | 0          | NA                         | 22-Jan-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Gabon                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1          | 1                            | 0          | NA                         | 15-Jan-11                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| India <sup>5</sup>                         | 874                        | 559         | 741         | 42          | 1          | 1                            | 0          | 22-Oct-10                  | 13-Jan-11                  | 2   | 13        | 33        | 2         | 19         |            |                           | 10-Nov-10 |
| Egypt                                      | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 03-May-04                  |   |           | 2         |           | 1          |            |                           | 21-Dec-10 |
| Uganda                                     | 0                          | 0           | 8           | 4           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 15-Nov-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Russian Federation                         | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 14          | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 25-Sep-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Liberia                                    | 0                          | 0           | 11          | 2           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 08-Sep-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Nepal                                      | 5                          | 6           | 0           | 6           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | 15-Oct-08                  | 30-Aug-10                  |   |           |           |           | 1          |            |                           | 12-Jul-10 |
| Kazakhstan                                 | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 1           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 12-Aug-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Tajikistan                                 | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 460         | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 04-Jul-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Turkmenistan                               | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 3           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 28-Jun-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Senegal                                    | 0                          | 0           | 0           | 18          | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 30-Apr-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Mauritania                                 | 0                          | 0           | 13          | 5           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 28-Apr-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Sierra Leone                               | 0                          | 0           | 11          | 1           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 28-Feb-10                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Burkina Faso                               | 0                          | 6           | 15          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 25-Oct-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Cameroon                                   | 0                          | 0           | 3           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | 15-Oct-09                  | 06-Dec-06                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Burundi                                    | 0                          | 0           | 2           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 12-Sep-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Sudan                                      | 1                          | 26          | 45          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | 16-Dec-08                  | 27-Jun-09                  |   | 1         |           | 1         |            |            |                           | 09-Jan-09 |
| Benin                                      | 0                          | 6           | 20          | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | 01-Dec-08                  | 19-Apr-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Togo                                       | 0                          | 3           | 6           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 28-Mar-09                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Ghana                                      | 0                          | 8           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 08-Nov-08                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Ethiopia                                   | 0                          | 3           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 27-Apr-08                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Myanmar                                    | 11                         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | NA                         | 28-May-07                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| Somalia                                    | 8                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0          | 0                            | 0          | 06-Oct-02                  | 25-Mar-07                  |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>Total</b>                               | <b>1315</b>                | <b>1651</b> | <b>1604</b> | <b>1352</b> | <b>650</b> | <b>409</b>                   | <b>150</b> |                            |                            | <b>3</b>  | <b>14</b> | <b>35</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>74</b>                 |           |
| <b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>6</sup></b> | 321                        | 976         | 482         | 1265        | 583        | 352                          | 131        |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>Total wild virus type 3</b>             | 994                        | 675         | 1122        | 87          | 67         | 57                           | 19         |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>           | 1208                       | 1505        | 1256        | 232         | 341        | 153                          | 145        |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>           | 107                        | 146         | 348         | 1120        | 309        | 256                          | 5          |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>No. of countries</b>                    | <b>12</b>                  | <b>18</b>   | <b>23</b>   | <b>20</b>   | <b>16</b>  | <b>15</b>                    | <b>4</b>   |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |
| <b>No. of endemic countries</b>            | <b>4</b>                   | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>    | <b>4</b>   |                              |            |                            |                            |   |           |           |           |            |            |                           |           |

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 27 Sep 2011 for 2011 data and 25 Sep 2012 for 2012 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>All cases, except those occurring in endemic countries, are importation related. <sup>4</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>5</sup>As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country. <sup>6</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012, 3 in 2009 and 2007, and 2 in 2008 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.